Environmental Science

Merit Badge Workbook

Read the <u>merit badge pamphlet</u>. View the helpful <u>online resources</u>. is Workbook can help you organize your thoughts as you prepare to meet with your merit badge counselor

Merit Badge Counselors may not require the use of this or any similar workbooks.

You still must satisfy your counselor that you can demonstrate each skill and have learned the information.

You should use the work space provided for each requirement to keep track of which requirements have been completed, and to make notes for discussing the item with your counselor, not for providing full and complete answers.

If a requirement says that you must take an action using words such as "discuss", "show",

"tell", "explain", "demonstrate", "identify", etc, that is what you must do.

No one may add or subtract from the official requirements found in Scouts BSA Requirements (Pub.# 33216) and/or on Scouting.org.

The requirements were revised in 20253 • This workbook was updated in November 2025.

Scout's Name: ______ Unit _____ Date Started _______

Counselor's Name: _____ Phone No.: ______ Email: ______

1. Describe the meaning of environmental science in your own words. Explain how you think we can use science to understand, conserve, and improve our environment.

(b) Make notes about the living, nonliving (e.g. rocks) and formerly living components. Include information
about interactions among the components, including the food chain, predators, native species, and
invasive species) and identify how human activities have affected the ecosystem.

Observations:			

- 3. Air Pollution. Do ONE of the following and discuss with your counselor:
- (a) Learn what Particulate Matter (PM) is, how PM gets into the air, what the harmful effects of PM are, and what is being done to reduce PM in the air. Then, perform an experiment to test for particulates that contribute to air pollution.

Observations:		

(b) Discuss how air pollution and transportation affect each other by giving at least three examples. Then, compare two modes of transportation (e.g., gasoline-powered v. electric vehicles, gasoline-powered car v. bicycle, etc.).

Э,	, etc.).

(c) Learn about the Clean Air Act. Make notes on when it was passed, its environmental goals, what progress has been made and what remains to be done to achieve the law's goals. Describe the impact, benefits, and costs of the law as well as what is required to implement and enforce the law.

elor:

(a) Identify where your community sources water, how it is treated, and disposed. Obtain and review a water quality report from your area.

idinty roport in	om your area.	 		

(b) Identify a local or regional area that experiences periodic flooding and/or drought. Collect facts on prior event(s) and investigate the environmental impacts of these extreme events.

S	and investigate the environmental impacts of these extreme events.
L	
-	
ľ	
L	
ŀ	
r	
L	
-	
L	

(c) Learn about the Clean Water Act. Make notes on when it was passed, its environmental goals, what progress has been made and what remains to be done to achieve the law's goals. Describe the impact, benefits, and costs of the law as well as what is required to implement and enforce the law.

5. Land Pollution. Do ONE of the following and discuss with your counse

(a) In an area (yard, park, golf course, farm, etc.) approved by your counselor, make a list of the pesticides, herbicides, and fertilizers used and how often they are applied. Identify the benefits of the and the environmental impact, including effects on non-target species (including humans), what happened to the provide the country of the provided the							
the chemicals infiltrate into the groundwater, and what happens to any runoff of the chemicals.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
the chemicals inflitrate into the groundwater, and what happens to any runon of the chemicals							

(b) Lea	rn about the	erosion process	s and identify a	n example of	where erosion	occurs. D	etermine w	/here
the ero	ded material	ends up and ho	w erosion can	be minimized	d.			
								_

ded material ends up and now erosion can be minimized.					

(c) Learn about a land pollution incident that led to a site being listed on Environmental Protection Agency's Superfund National Priority List. Identify what caused the incident, what the effects were on the environment, what remediation has been done, and the current condition of the site.

(a) Do research on one endangered species fo endangered, what is being done to preserve it,	s. Do ONE of the following and discuss with your counselor: und in your state. Learn about its natural habitat, why it is and how many individual species are left in the wild. nd include a drawing or photo. Present your report to your
patrol of troop.	
	ngered or threatened but that has now recovered. Learn
	new status is. Prepare a 100-word report on the species
and include a drawing or photo. Present your re	eport to your patrol or troop.
	's approval, work with a natural resource professional to gned to improve the habitat for a threatened or endangered n what you saw to your patrol or troop.

7. Pollution Prevention, Resource Recovery, and Conservation	n. Do	ONE	of the	following	and d	iscuss
with your counselor:						

(a) Determine five ways to conserve resources or use resources more efficiently in your home, school, or camp. Practice at least two of these methods for at least one week.

(b) Explain Resource Recovery and why it is important to reduce pollution. Collect samples or take photos of ten items that can demonstrate the principle of Reduce, Reuse, Recycle. Explain your collection, how these materials are currently handled, and potential improvements.

1	
1	
1	
1	
1	
1	
1	
1	
1	
1	

(c) Identify five items in your household that will become hazardous waste. Explain how they should be properly stored, what special care is needed for disposal, and proper disposal options available in your area.

R	Pollination.	$D \cap O N$	JE of the	following	and	discuss	with	vour	counseld	٦r.
ο.	Poliliation.	יוט טט	N⊏ OI UIC	ionowing	anu	uiscuss	WILLI	youi	Couriseit	リ .

(a) Invest	igate pollination	and its importance	to our enviro	nment and e	ecosystems.	Make a list of	f five
pollinator	s and the plants	that attract them in	your region.	Explain the	importance	of pollinators	and what
Scouts ca	n do to support	t pollinators in their a	area.				

(b) Visit an area with flowering plants during pollination season for an hour to observe pollination. Record
which pollinators are attracted to which plant. Explain the importance of pollinators and what Scouts can
do to support pollinators in their area.

upport p	on arca.			

(c) Learn about the importance of pollination to agriculture, including the economic costs and benef	fits.
Identify four crop-pollinator pairs. Explain the relationship of pollinators to agriculture.	

9. Invasive Species. In your community or camp, investigate two invasive plant or animal species. Lear	n
where the species originated, how they were transported to this ecosystem, their life history, how they a	е
spread, how they impact the native ecosystem, and the recommended means to eradicate or control the	ir
spread. Discuss what you learned with your counselor.	

10. Identify the environmental impact topics that would need to be addressed for a construction project
such as building a house, adding a new building to your Scout camp, or one you create on your own that
is approved by your counselor. Evaluate the purpose and benefit of the proposed project, alternatives
(including a no-action alternative), and any environmental consequences. Discuss with your counselor.

11. Identify three career opportunities t	that would use skills and	d knowledge in the env	vironmental science
field.			

1.			
2.			
3.			

Pick one and research the training, education, certification requirements, experience, and expenses associated with entering the field. Research the prospects for employment, starting salary, advancement opportunities, and career goals associated with this career. Discuss what you learned with your counselor and whether you might be interested in this career

Career: Training Education Certification Requirements Experience Expenses associated with entering field Prospects for employment Starting salary Advancement opportunities Career goals associated with this career Discuss what you learned with your counselor and whether you might be interested in this career. Notes: